

# *The Art of Research... in Nanophotonic Materials*

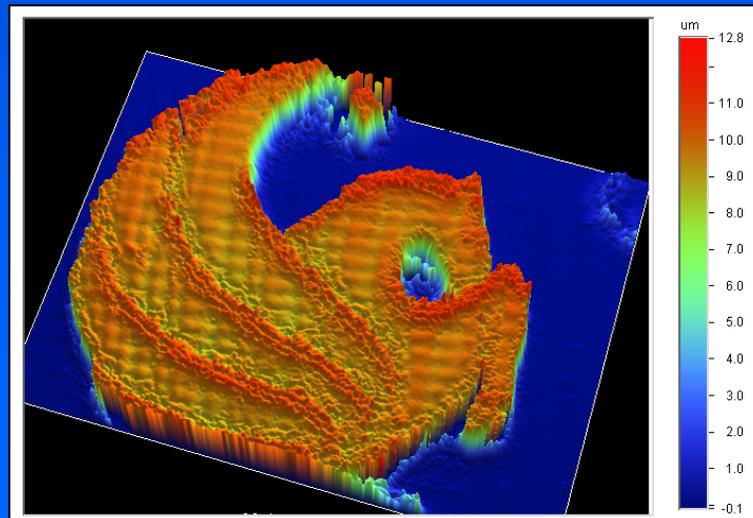
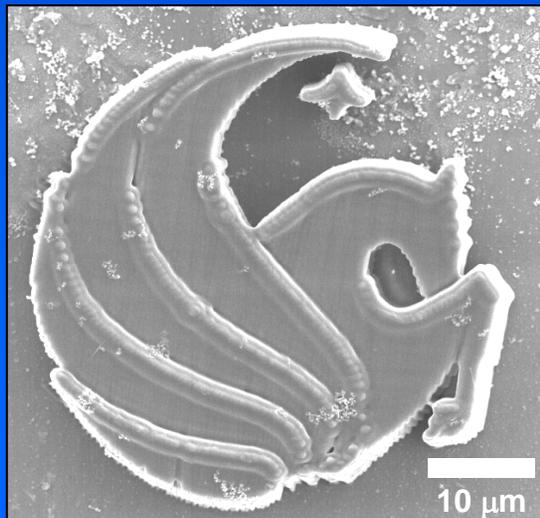
**Dr. Stephen M. Kuebler**

*Associate Professor of Chemistry, Optics, and Physics*

*Department of Chemistry  
CREOL, The College of Optics and Photonics  
Department of Physics*

*Interim Assistant Vice President of Research and Commercialization  
Office of Research and Commercialization*

*University of Central Florida*



**Greetings  
from the  
Kuebler  
Group !!**



**Henry Williams**  
**Chem PhD**



**Chris Grabill**  
**Chem PhD**



**Ping Digaum**  
**Optics PhD**



**Rashi Sharma**  
**Chem PhD**



**Gabe Padilla**  
**Chem BS**



**Ali Ozcan**  
**Chem MS**



**Tatiana Rios**  
**Chem MS**



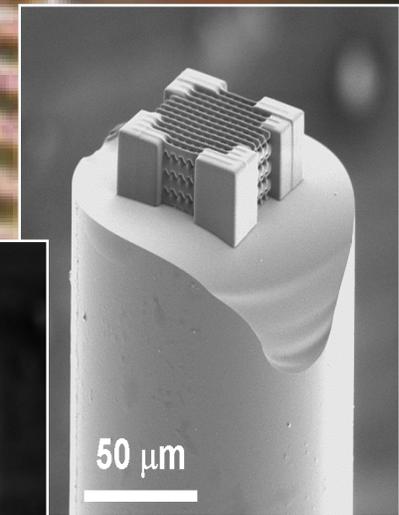
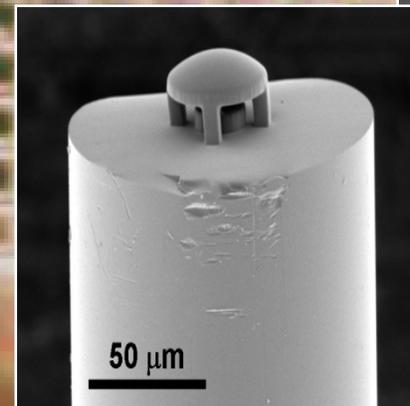
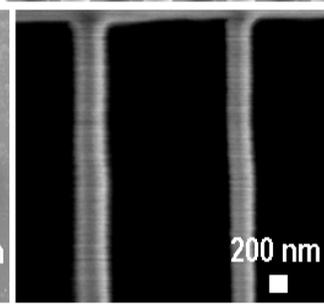
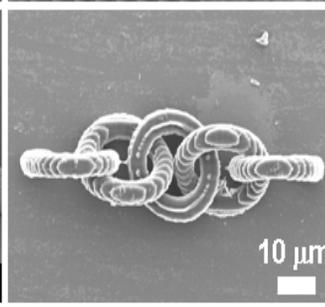
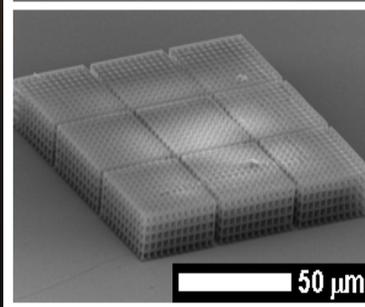
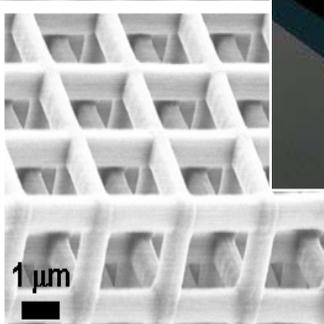
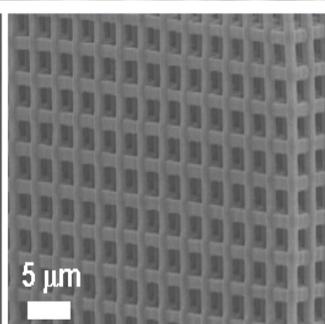
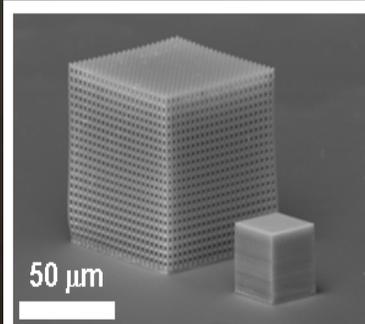
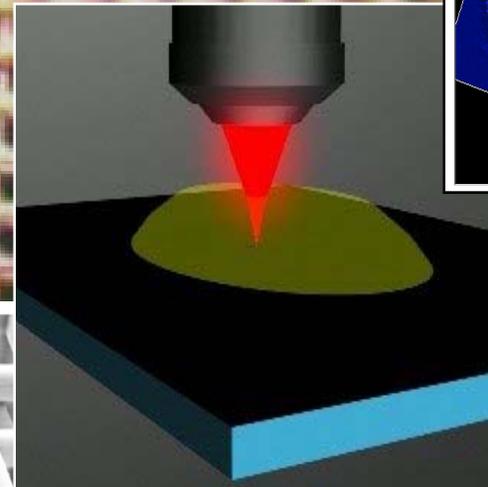
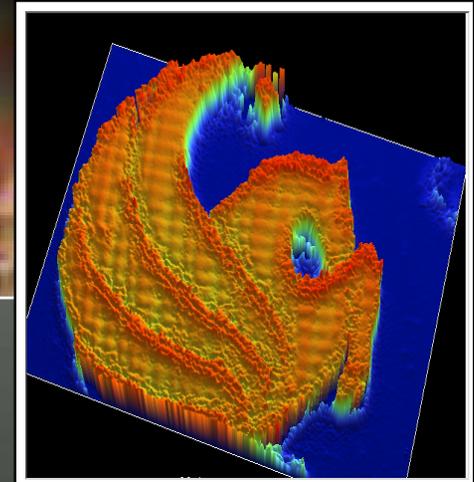
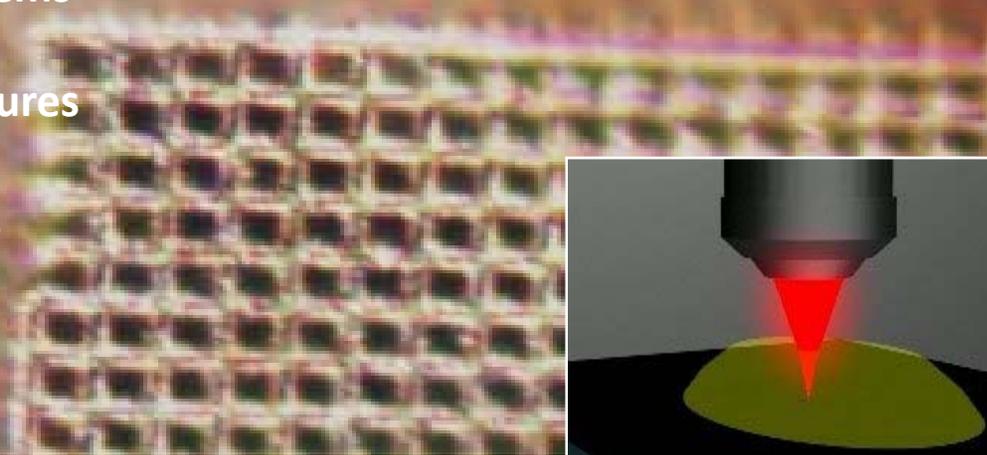
**Drew Hansen**  
**Chem BS**



**Danny Freppon**  
**Chem BS**

# Kuebler Group: Nano-scale 3D Fabrication

- New material systems
  - Polymers
  - Metallized structures
  - Semiconductors
- Functional devices
- Integrated sensors



# What are polymers?



Ren Ren



**DNA Genetic Code Dictates Amino Acid Identity and Order**

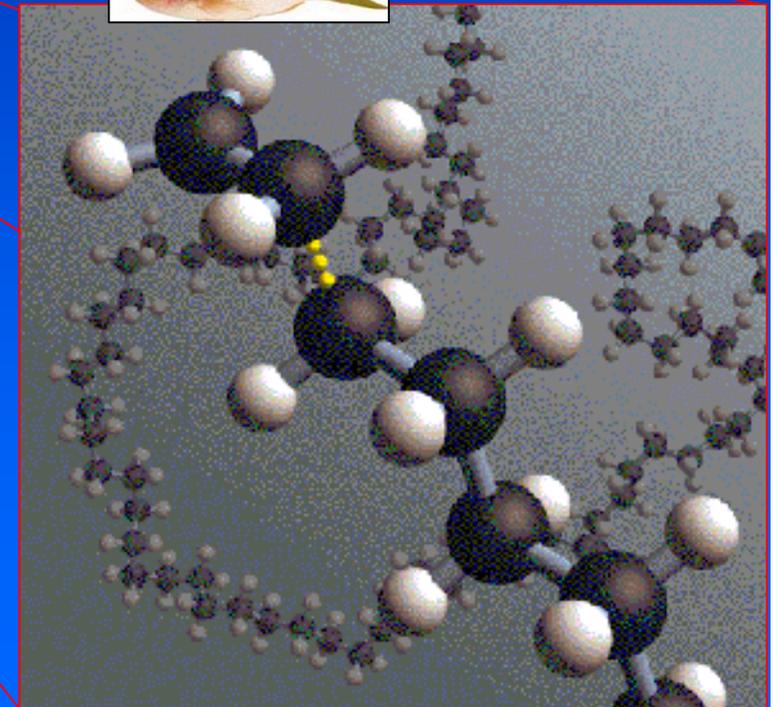
DNA Sequence  
Is  
the  
Genetic  
Code.

GCA AGA GAT AAT TGT...

Ala Arg Asp Asn Cys ... Growing Protein Chain

1 2 3 4 5

Wikipedia



chem.ufl.edu

# ***How do chemistry and optics overlap?***

***Let's see one example from nature...***



***A glass***  
Transparent

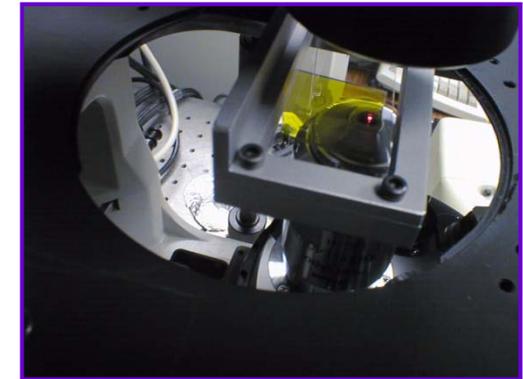
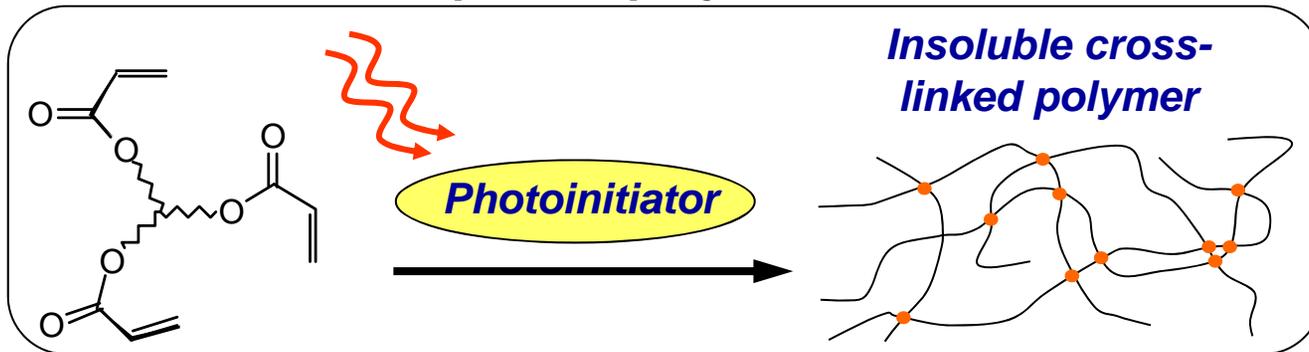


***Natural opal***  
Multi-colored, changes with angle!

- Glass and a natural opal share the same chemical nature:  $\text{SiO}_2$
- Then why are their optical properties so different?...

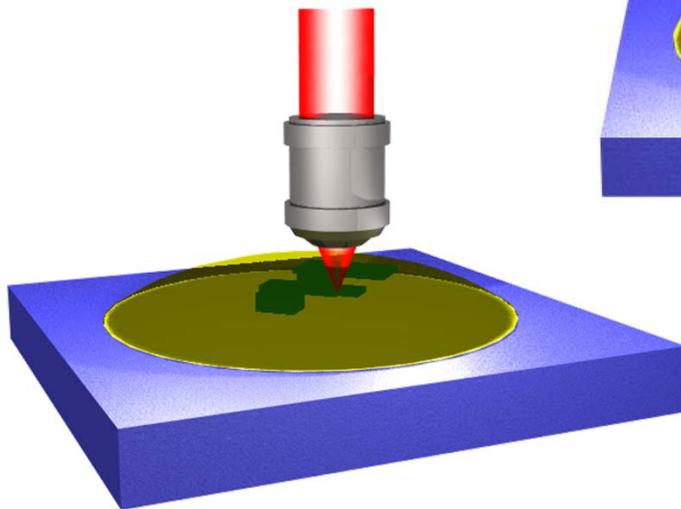
# Multi-photon 3D direct laser writing process

## Multi-photon polymerization

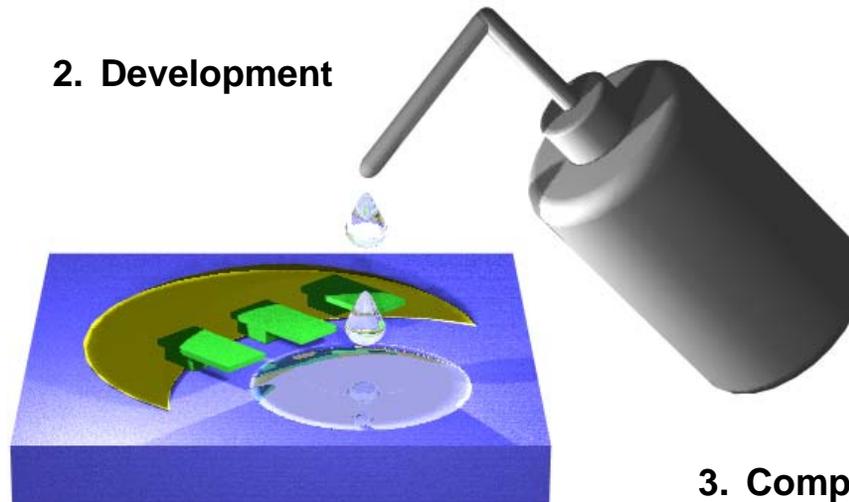


**Direct laser writing sample**

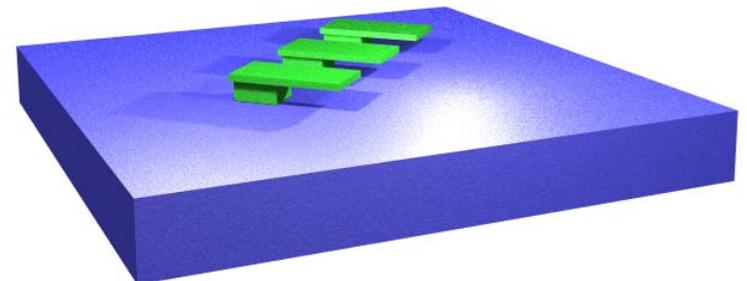
### 1. Multi-photon patterning



### 2. Development



### 3. Completed micro-structure



*How we make photonics crystals*

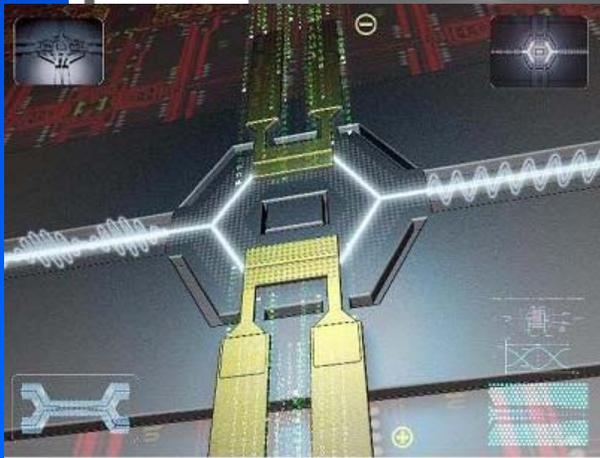
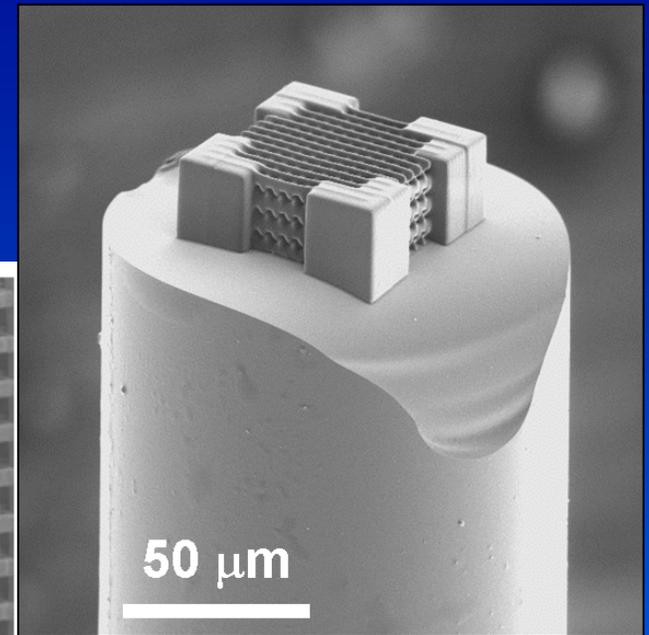
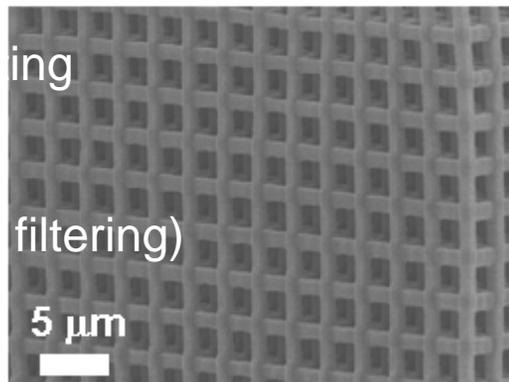
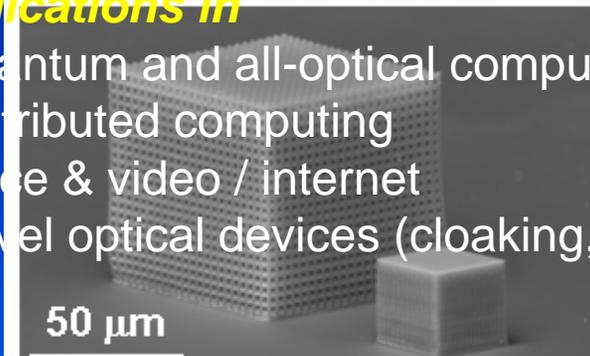
Multi-Photon 3D  
Direct Laser Writing

# What we produce: Fundamental advances in photonics

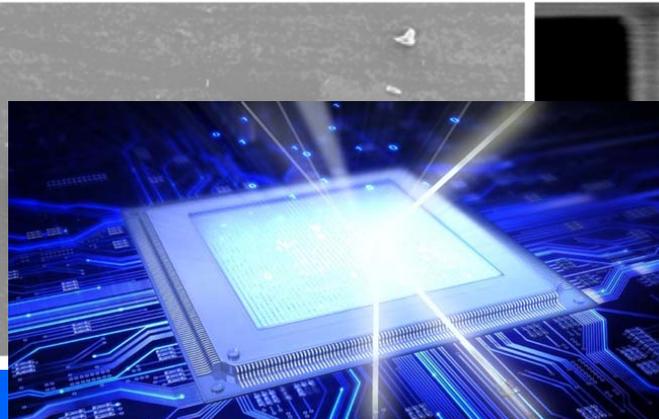
- New materials and devices for controlling light
- x20,000 faster information processing

## Applications in

- Quantum and all-optical computing
- Distributed computing
- Voice & video / internet
- Novel optical devices (cloaking, filtering)



Univ. of Glasgow



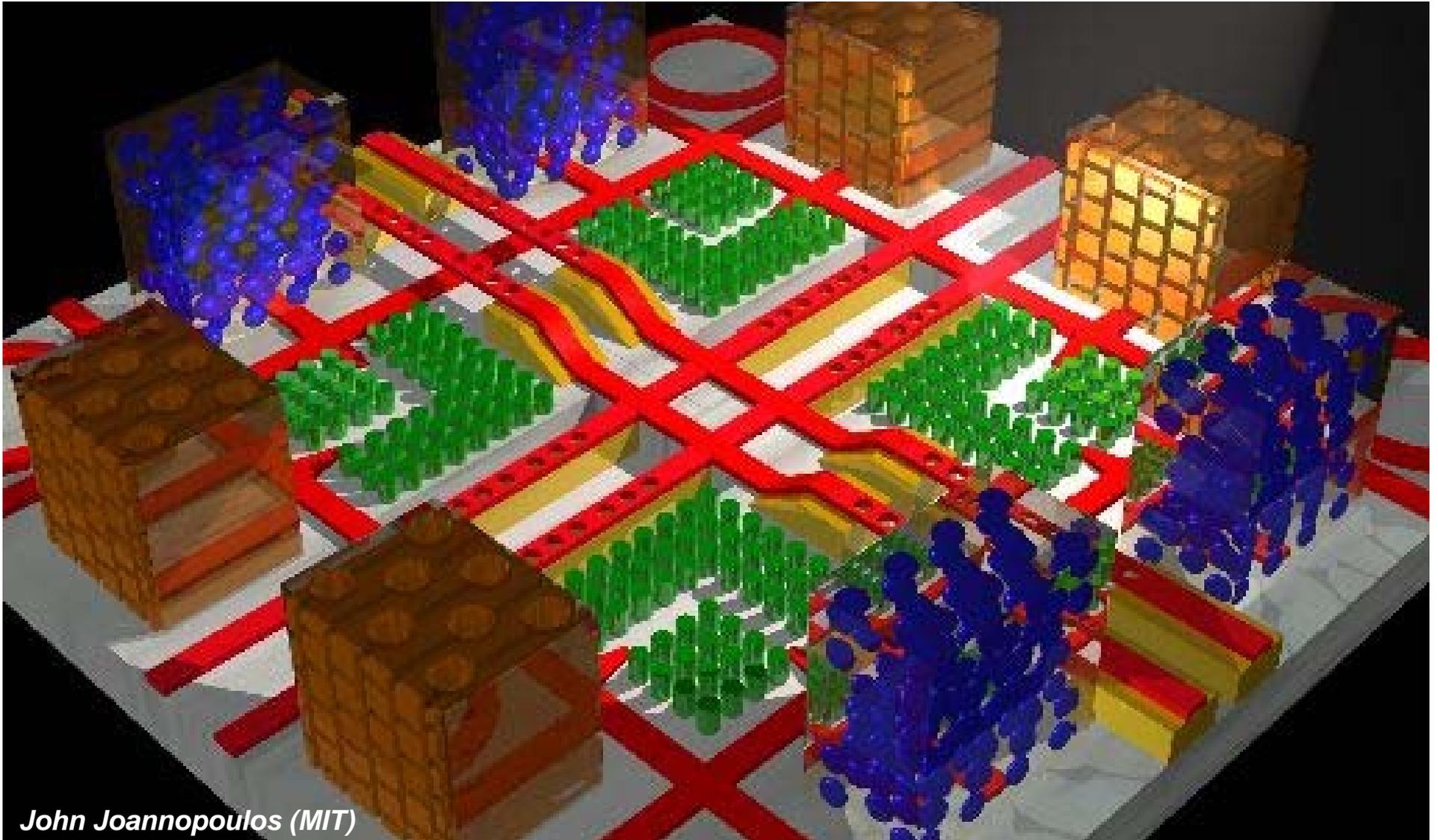
Wired



Corning

*We are learning to control photons as well as we control electrons.*

# *Towards Functional Devices*

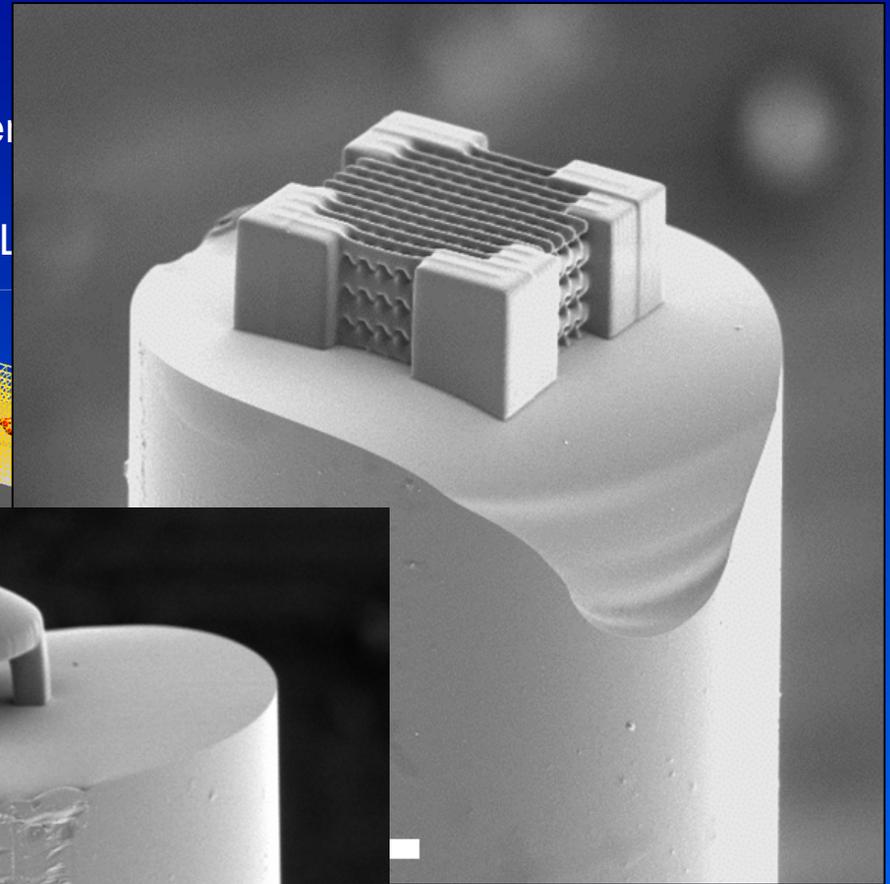
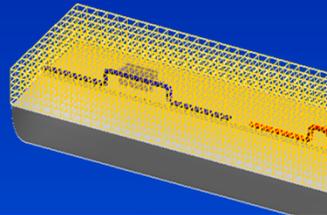


*John Joannopoulos (MIT)*

# Development of new nano-photonic sensors

## Objectives

- Optimize DLW for fabricating nanophotonic elements on optical fibers
- Fabricate optical sensing elements on fibers by DLW
  - Mach-Zehnder interferometer
  - Waveguide coupler
  - Photonic crystal reflector



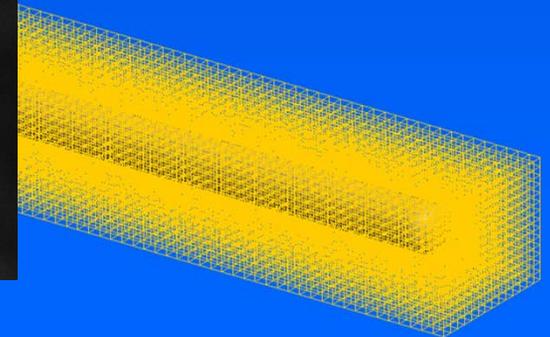
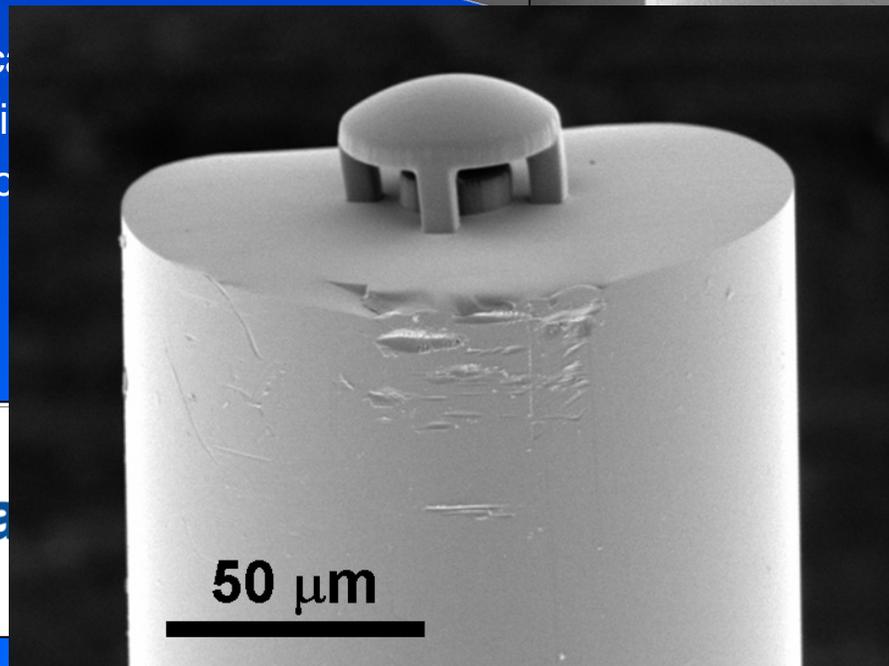
## Advantages

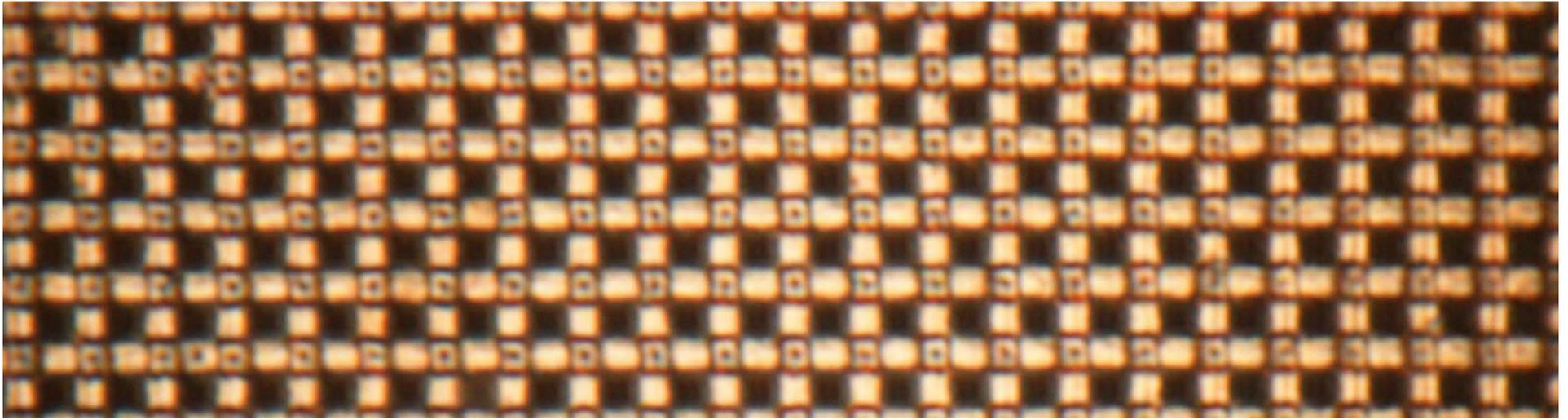
- Immunity from electric and magnetic fields
- Useful in extreme environments
- High sensitivity (ppm concentration)
- Remote operation

## Industrial partner



[www.primephotonics.com](http://www.primephotonics.com)

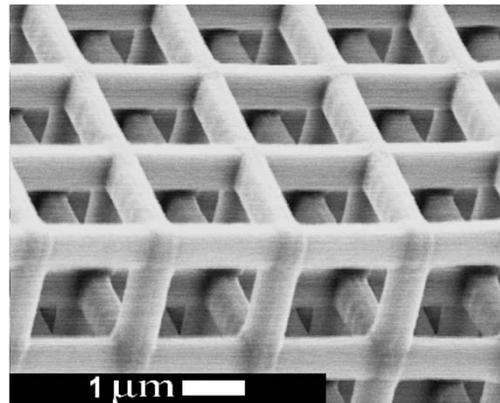
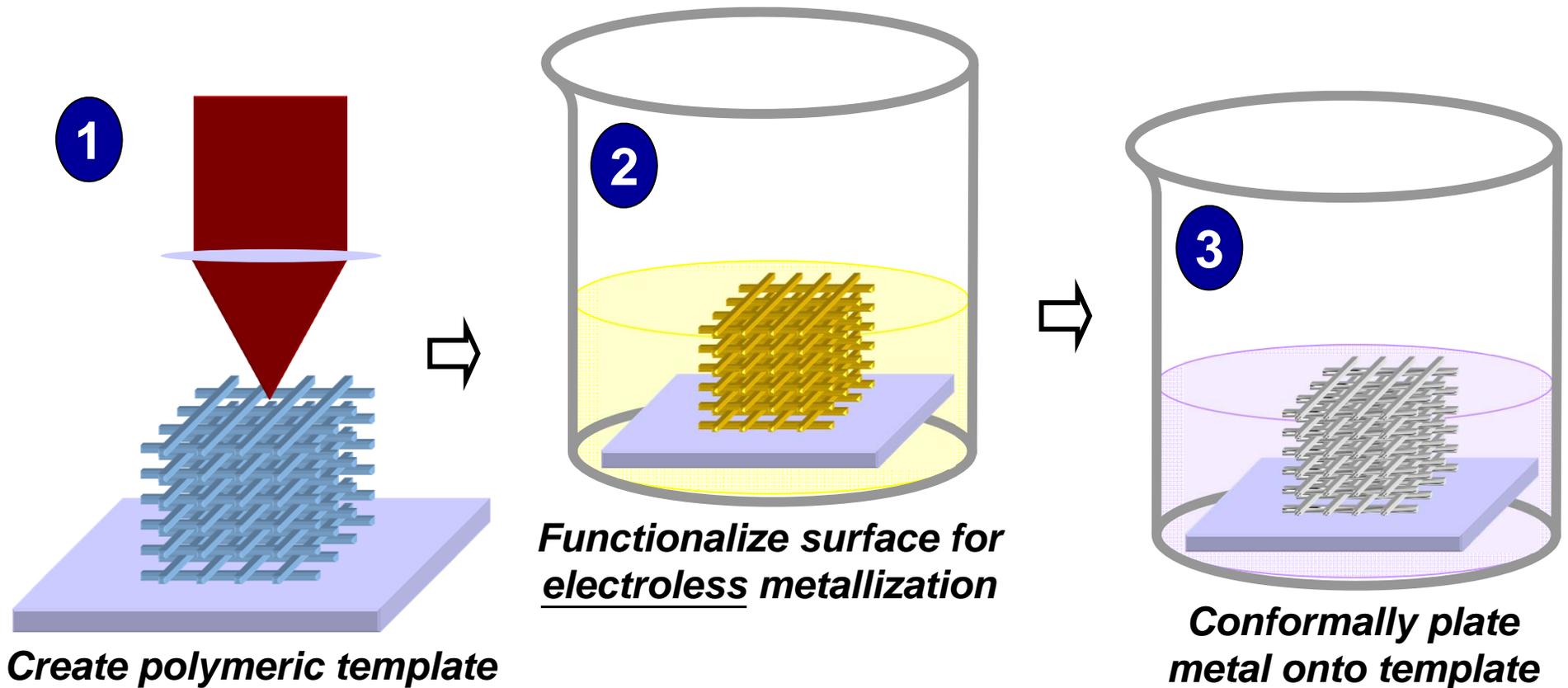




# ***Metallic Photonic Crystals***



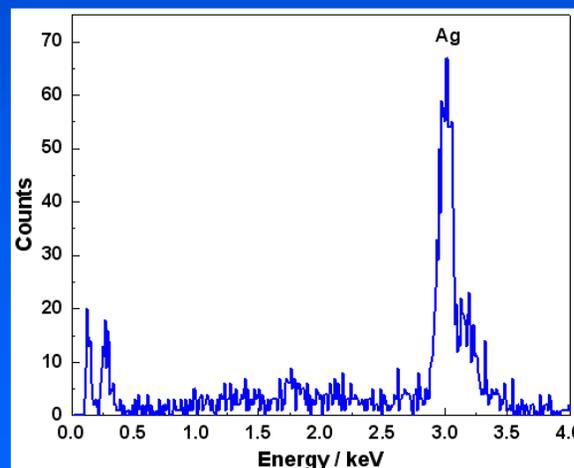
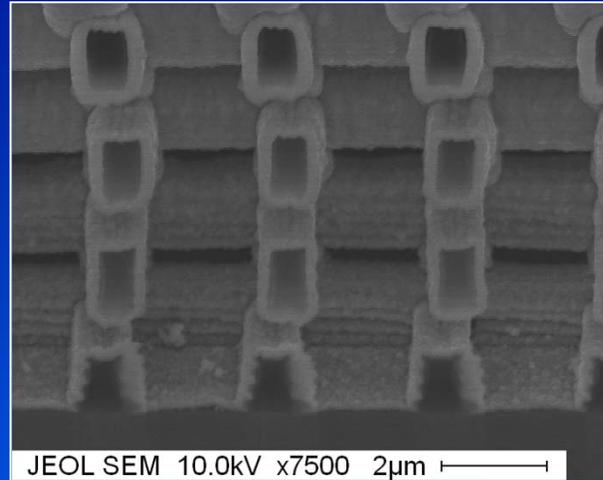
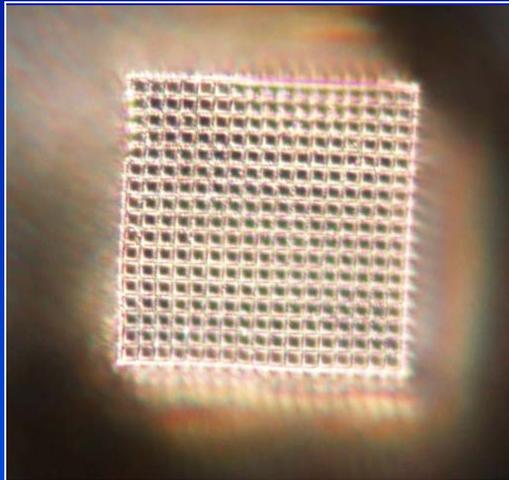
# Route to 3D metallo-dielectric PCs



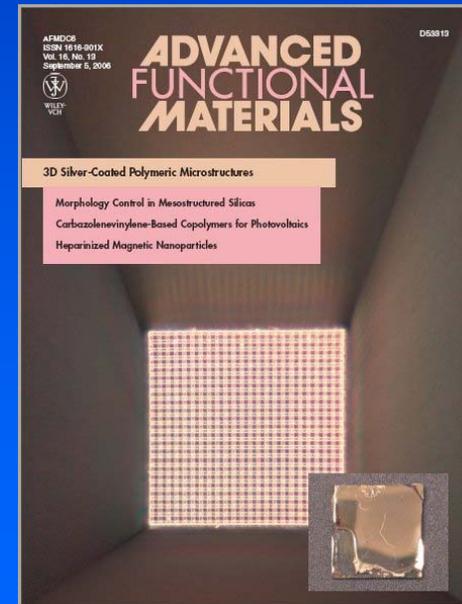
## Related metallization approaches:

- John T. Fourkas *et al.* (2006)  
Cu & Au plated acrylate structures
- Satoshi Kawata *et al.* (2006)  
Ag-plated acrylates
- Hiroaki Misawa *et al.* (2007)  
Ni-plated SU-8 PCs

# Metallo-dielectric micro-structures



- Reflective silvered surface
- Conformally coated surface
- Silver layer:
  - ~200 nm thick layer
  - 50-150 nm grain size



Kuebler et al., *Chem. Mater.* 19, 3858 (2007)

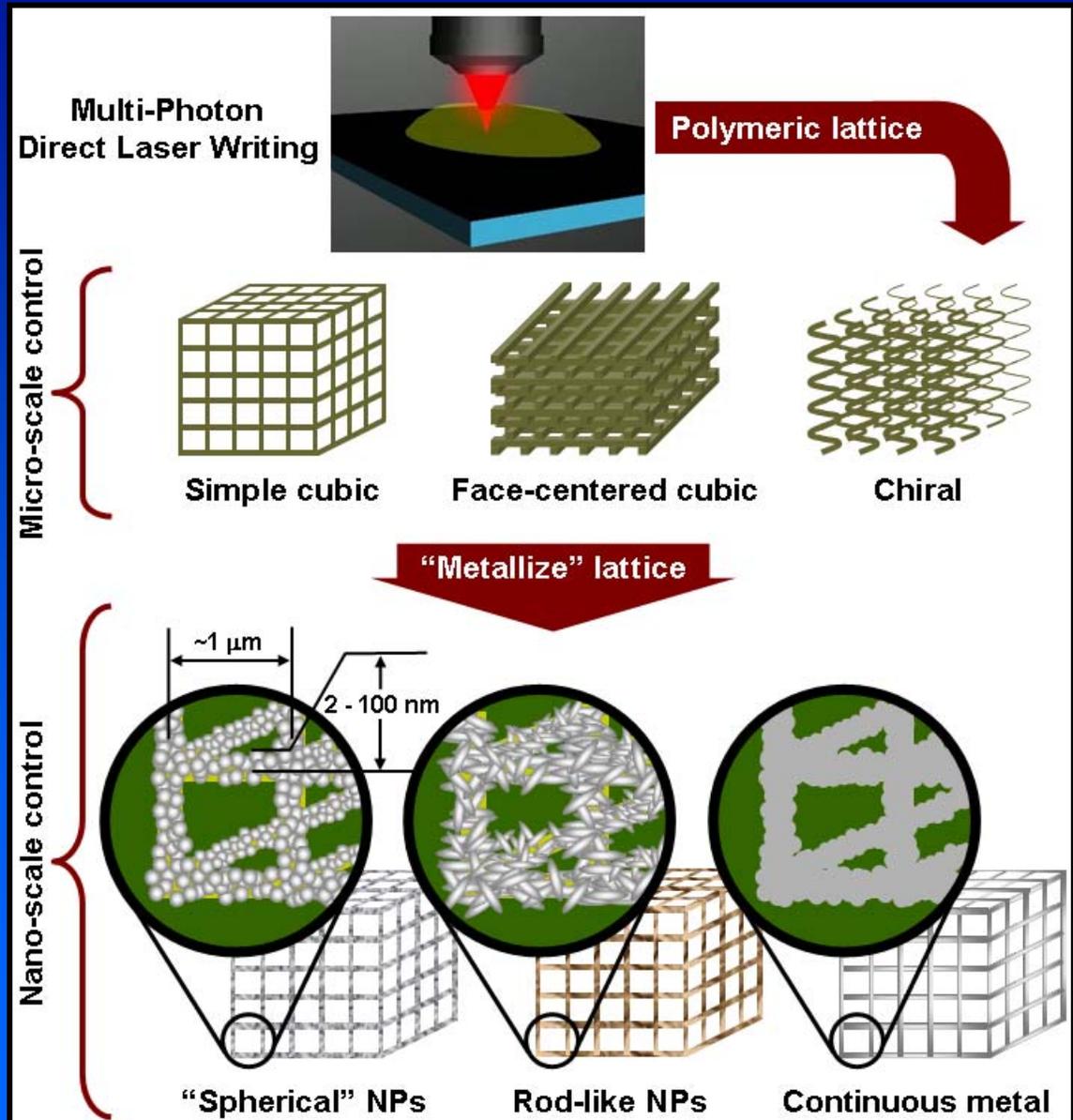
# Project 2: Exploration of new metallo-dielectric photonic meta-materials

## Possibilities

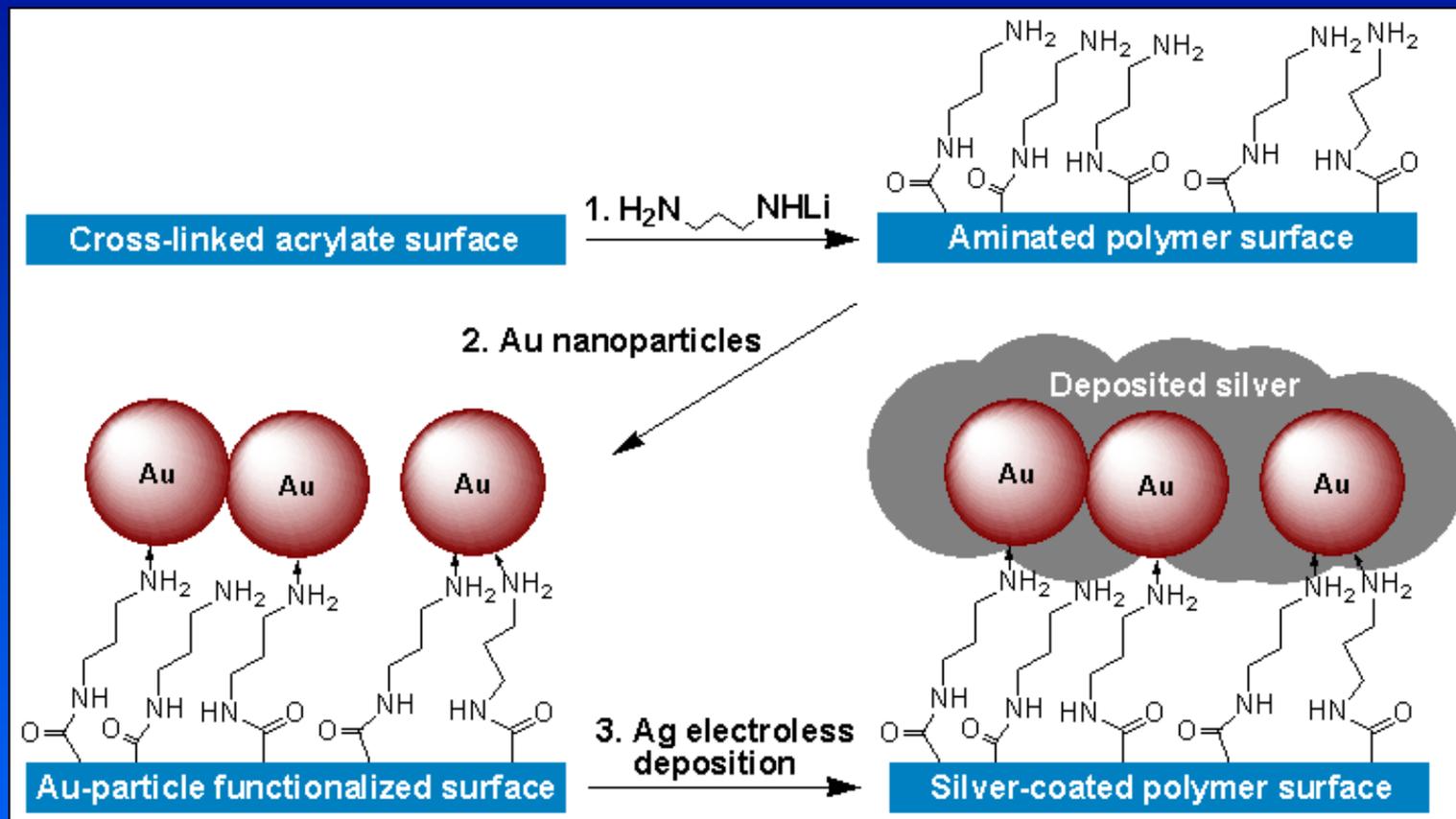
- Ultra-wide photonic band gaps
- Plasmonic coupling
- Enhanced optical nonlinearities
- Negative refractive index

## Objectives

- Control micro-structure via DLW
- Control nano-structure via metallization
- Learn how micro- & nano-structure together affect the optical properties



# Metallizing polymeric structures



Chen *et al.*, *Adv. Funct. Mater.*, 2006, 13, 1739

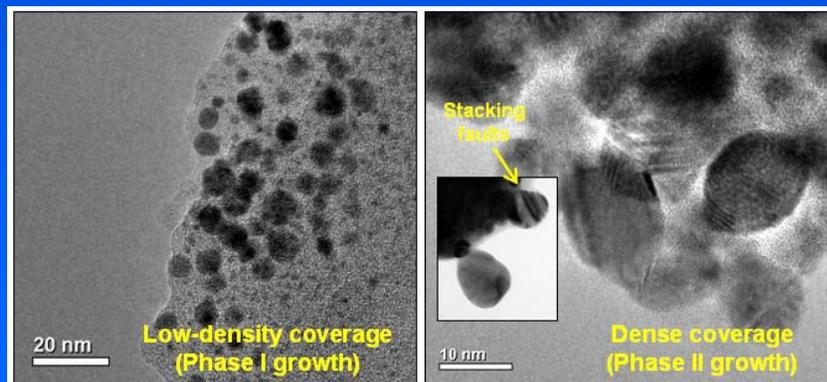
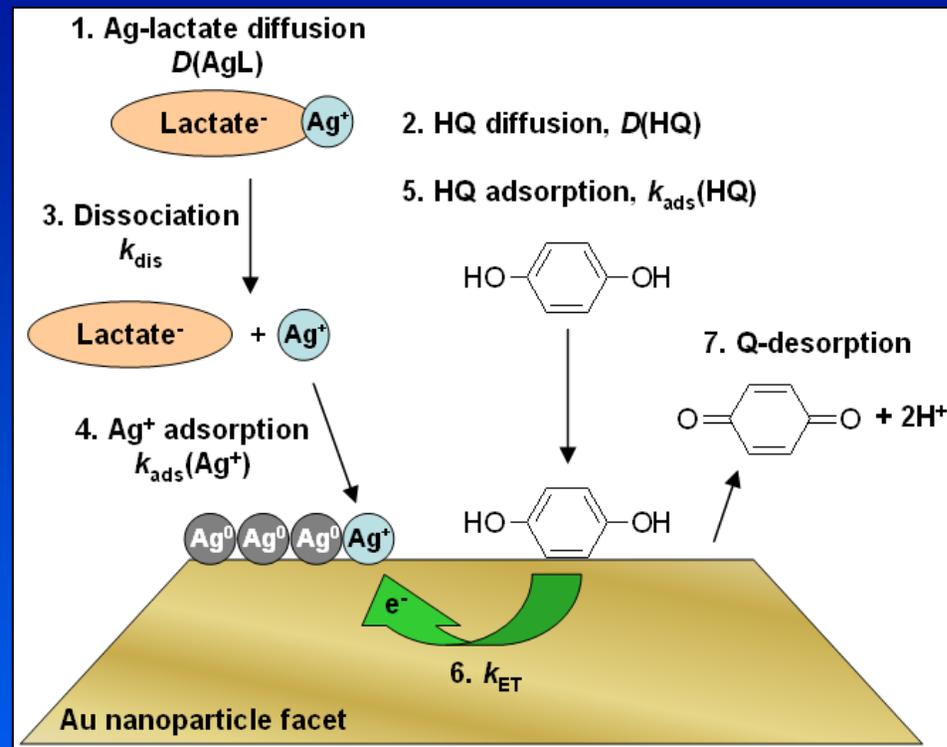
# Surface- and nano-chemistry of electroless metallization

Collaboration with Drs. Heinrich and Bhattacharya (UCF physics)

**Background** The surface chemistry involved in electroless metallization of polymeric surfaces (EMPS) is not well understood, despite its widespread industrial use. EMPS has remained largely a “dark art” with applications limited to bulk-part fabrication.



**Fig. 1.** Processes relevant to electroless deposition of silver nucleated by gold-nanoparticles.



**Fig. 2.** High-resolution transmission electron micrographs of Ag-EMPS samples in early- and late-stage growth.

**Goal** Obtain fundamental understanding of EMPS so the method can be developed into an enabling process for emerging micro-nano-scale technologies with a high level of predictability and control.

***How small can we go?***

***That's another story!...***

9.0kV x4000 2 $\mu$ m 

# Kuebler Group: Solar Energy Harvesting

- Luminescent Solar Concentrators (LSCs)
- Materials for LSCs
- New LSC devices

